



The Planning and Water Appeals Commissions

Annual Review 2021/22

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CHIEF COMMISSIONER'S STATEMENT

This is the annual review of the Planning Appeals Commission and the Water Appeals Commission (PACWAC) for the financial year April 2021 to March 2022.

Like everyone else, PACWAC has continued to be affected by the COVID pandemic. Last year I recognised that the planning system would have an important role to play in the recovery of the wider economy. PACWAC planned on building on some of the positive steps made in terms of the implementation of new ways of working, in line with the resources available.

I reported that efforts were underway to increase resources within the Commission. There have been a number of appointments to the team but PACWAC continue to operate with reduced resources on both the administrative and professional sides of the business. Despite the resourcing issues PACWAC has undertaken significant work in addressing customer demands in relation to Information Technology and have been developing our new Case Management System and Customer Portal. This is expected to 'go-live' in 2022. The IT project has taken significant resource investment and will hopefully deliver a number of benefits.

It is acknowledged that the delivery of appeal decisions has not been to a level that will address business volumes. This is due to a combination of factors namely, the continued impact of the suspension of submission of evidence at the start of the pandemic, hearings being delayed due to appellants preference for physical hearings which recommenced June 2021, diversion of resources to assist on the IT project, timing of appointments to the Commission and a significant amount of the Commissioner cohort remaining in training meaning that the PACWAC has been operating at reduced capacity. Despite the poor figures referred to above, we have continued to provide a successful Local Development Plan programme with the first Independent Examination report provided to the Department for Infrastructure in September 2021. There are currently four further Independent Examinations in hand. PACWAC also saw an increase in the number of reports delivered in our Hear and Report work stream.

I acknowledge the patience shown by the majority of our external stakeholders as we work through the challenges placed on us because of the pandemic and the reduced capacity presently available. As outlined in the business plan, PACWAC intend to undertake an external engagement exercise later in the year to align our future operating model with the needs of our customers. We are also in continued discussions with our sponsor body (DoJ) in relation to the resourcing implications of referred work to the Commission.

The Commissions' performance measures have been set to ensure that they remain challenging, measurable and focused on the priorities of our customers. They remain as a benchmark for service delivery once we become fully operational again. Our priority within our appeal work stream in the incoming year, will be to focus on the quantum of cases before addressing timeliness issues. In parallel, we will continue to assign available resources to our Hear and Report work.

Our public engagement efforts have taken on a different focus and are predominately being delivered via online forums. During the year we have provided PACWAC input to the RTPI Planning Enforcement Conference, the NI Planning Law Update, Queen's University of Belfast, and Ulster University. These events have provided an excellent opportunity to promote an understanding of our role as an independent tribunal.

As ever, PACWAC relies on the support of Northern Ireland Courts and Tribunal Service and I would like to thank the officials in the Department of Justice that have provided support during the year. I also wish to express my gratitude to the Commissioners and administrative support team, without whom we would not have been able to continue to deliver our service.

The next 12 months will see the onset of many new challenges including the implementation of electronic working, the development of a new operating model, addressing the backlog of appeal cases and referred work. PACWAC will as always endeavour to deliver to the best of our ability in line with the resources we have available.

SECTION ONE

Our Work and People

Our Work and People

The Commissions

The Planning Appeals Commission is an independent appellate body established under statute to decide a wide range of appeals and to report various on matters under planning and other legislation.

The Water Appeals Commission, while sharing the vision, aims, objectives and core values of the Planning Appeals Commission, is a separate appellate body, exercising a wide range of functions under water, fisheries and drainage legislation.

The Commissions are not part of any Government Department. Financial and administrative support is provided by our sponsoring Department, the Department of Justice, through the Northern Ireland Courts and Tribunals Service.

The Commissions are completely autonomous in our decision-making and operation of the appeals, hearing, inquiry and examination processes. We are not answerable to any government Department or any other agency or public body. Our decisions are subject to the supervision of the Courts, reflecting our independent appellate roles in planning and environmental matters.

All individuals within PACWAC should adhere to the seven principles of public life and they represent the underlying values that the organisation seeks to uphold:

- **Selflessness** holders of public office should take decisions solely in terms of the public interest.
- Integrity holders of public office must avoid placing themselves under any
 obligation to people or organisations that might try inappropriately to influence
 them in their work. They should not act or take decisions in order to gain
 financial or other material benefits for themselves, their family, or their friends.
 They must declare and resolve any interests and relationships.
- **Objectivity** holders of public office must act and take decisions impartially, fairly and on merit, using the best evidence and without discrimination or bias.
- Accountability holders of public office are accountable to the public for their decisions and actions and must submit themselves to the scrutiny necessary to ensure this.
- **Openness** holders of public office should act and take decisions in an open and transparent manner. Information should not be withheld from the public unless there are clear and lawful reasons for so doing.

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- Honesty holders of public office should be truthful.
- **Leadership** Holders of public office should exhibit these principles in their own behaviour. They should actively promote and robustly support the principles and be willing to challenge poor behaviour wherever it occurs.

During the lifetime of this corporate plan we will commit to the following additional values:

Making a Difference

We commit to providing a high level of customer service, working professionally and ensuring that we deliver decisions or recommendations in a timely fashion

Maintaining Quality

We commit to ensuring that our decisions and recommendations are of the highest standards and Commissioners are exemplars within the planning profession

Our Work

The Commissions have two broad areas of work which for ease of discussion are categorised as Hear and Decide, and Hear and Report. Hear and Decide is the appeal casework. Appellants lodge appeals and the Commission considers the evidence and makes a final decision. In addition to the appeal decision the Commission may have to consider a costs claim if it is submitted.

Hear and Report is a second area of work which is less predictable and more resource intensive. The principal elements are firstly, public inquiries and hearings into regionally significant and called in planning applications, and secondly independent examinations into local development plans (LDPs). In these cases most referrals are made from the Department for Infrastructure (DfI) to the Commission. The Commission will consider the evidence presented to them and report back to the planning authority who will make the final decision.

There are also a variety of other Hear and Report functions, including public inquiries into development schemes, vesting orders and road schemes, and hearings into the need for environmental impact assessments for planning applications.

Our People

Our work is carried out by a number of Commissioners supported by an administrative team. We have had a number of new individuals join the PACWAC team in the last year:

- Mr K Gillespie BA (Hons) BPI MLegSc MRTPI
- Ms L Roddy BSc (Hons) MSc MRTPI PIEMA
- Ms M McKearney BSc DipTP MRTPI
- Ms C McKeary BSc (Hons) MSc MRTPI
- Mrs L Austin

Two members of the Commissions' team left within the period of the report:

- Ms S Hanna
- Mrs T McCreesh

The Commission extends its thanks for their valued contribution to the organisation.

Commissioners

| Chief Commissioner | Miss A Kells BA MSc LLB MRTPI |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ciliei Collillissionei | IVII33 A KEII3 DA IVISC EED IVIN I FI |

Deputy Chief Commissioner Ms M Jones BA BArch ARIBA

(To August 2021)

Ms P O'Donnell DipTP MRTPI (From

September 2021)

Principal Commissioners Mrs H Fitzsimons BSC DipTP MRTPI

(From February 2021)

Ms R Daly BSC MSc MRTPI

(From October 2021)

Senior Commissioners Ms J De-Courcey BSc MSc LLB MRTPI

Mr A Speirs BSc MRTPI

Mr K Donaghey BSc MRTPI

Mrs P Boomer BSc DipTP MRTPI

Dr D O'Neill BSc DipTP PhD MRTPI

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Ms R Daly BSC MSc MRTPI (To October 2021)

Ms M Jones BA BArch ARIBA (From September 2021)

Ms J McParland BSc MRTPI

Ms C McDonagh BSc DipTP MRTPI

Ms L Roddy BSc (Hons) MSc MRTPI PIEMA (From November 2021)

Commissioners

Mr D Hannon BA DipTP MRTPI

Ms D McShane BA MTP MEPPA MRTPI

Mr M Watson BSc DipTP MRTPI

Mr G Kerr BSc MSc MRTPI

Ms B Stevenson BSc MSc MRTPI

Mr K Gillespie BA (Hons) BPI MLegSc MRTPI (From October 2021)

Ms M McKearney BSc DipTP MRTPI (From March 2022)

Ms C McKeary BSc (Hons) MSc MRTPI (From March 2022)

Administrative Team

Chief Administrative Officer Mrs S Hanna

Office Manager Mrs J O'Connor

Team Leaders Mr C Morgan

Mrs L Austin

Case Officers Miss Y Adgey

Ms J Millar

Mr J Nelson

Mrs R Rodgers

Mr D O'Neill

Mr P Dawson

Miss K McCullough

Administrative Support Officer Mrs E McShane

IT Project Business Lead Mrs F Campbell

LDP Senior Manager Mr C Purvis

Programme Officers Mr B Fegan

Mr J Bickerstaff

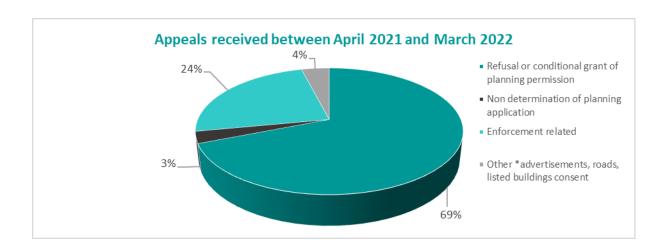
Mrs J Lynas

SECTION TWO

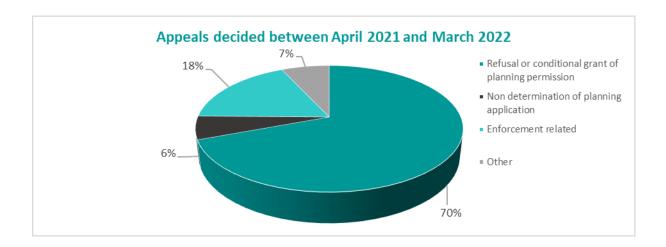
Analysis of casework

Appeals Overview

Appeals received between April 2021 and March 2022



Appeals decided between April 2021 and March 2022



Hear and Decide

Appeals Caseload

The following tables set out detailed information on the volume of casework processed by the Planning Appeals Commission, the means of processing appeals, delivery times achieved and appellants' success rates for each procedure.

Table 1: Appeals received, by appeal type

| Appeal type | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | |
| Refusal or conditional grant | 221 | 207 | 204 | 215 | 139 | 218 |
| of planning permission | | | | | | |
| Non determination of | 4 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 10 |
| planning application | | | | | | |
| Enforcement related | 53 | 53 | 67 | 69 | 56 | 75 |
| Other *advertisements, | 22 | 45 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 12 |
| roads, listed buildings | | | | | | |
| consent | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 300 | 309 | 323 | 327 | 209 | 315 |

The number of appeals lodged with the Commission for 2021/22 has returned to pre-Covid levels

Table 2: Appeals decided, by appeal type

| Appeal type | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | |
| Refusal or conditional grant | 221 | 198 | 179 | 175 | 126 | 99 |
| of planning permission | | | | | | |
| Non determination of | 11 | 7 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 8 |
| planning application | | | | | | |
| Enforcement related | 36 | 44 | 56 | 51 | 35 | 25 |
| Other | 28 | 27 | 42 | 40 | 17 | 10 |
| | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 296 | 276 | 278 | 277 | 183 | 142 |

In addition to the appeals outlined above, 29 appeals received in 21/22 were subsequently withdrawn and a further 7 appeals were deemed to be invalid.

Table 3: Appeals decided by appeal category, excluding enforcement-related and other types

| Appeal category | Number | % |
|-------------------------------------|--------|------|
| | | |
| Single dwelling in the countryside | 37 | 34.6 |
| Multiple housing | 21 | 19.6 |
| Householder | 10 | 9.3 |
| Single dwelling in an urban area | 7 | 6.5 |
| Industry, business and distribution | 8 | 7.5 |
| Agricultural | 6 | 5.6 |
| Retail | 4 | 3.7 |
| Other residential | 5 | 4.7 |
| Houses in multiple occupancy | 2 | 1.9 |
| Tourist accommodation | 1 | 0.9 |
| Other non-residential | 4 | 3.7 |
| Mixed use | 2 | 1.9 |
| | | |
| TOTAL | 107 | 100% |

Single dwellings in the countryside and multiple housing continue to represent the largest number of appeals decided.

Table 4: Appeals allowed, by appeal type

| Number decided | Number allowed | Success rate % |
|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| 99 | 29 | 29% |
| 8 | 4 | 50% |
| 25 | 14 | 56% |
| 10 | 4 | 40% |
| 142 | E1 | 36% |
| | 99 8 25 | decided allowed 99 29 8 4 25 14 10 4 |

Table 5: Appeals allowed, by procedure

| Procedure | | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/2 |
|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|--------|
| | Number | 128 | 116 | 128 | 99 | 43 | 58 |
| Hearing | Allowed | 40 | 31 | 55 | 44 | 24 | 25 |
| | % | 31% | 27% | 43% | 44% | 56% | 43% |
| | Allowed | | | | | | |
| | • | <u>'</u> | <u>'</u> | | <u>'</u> | <u>'</u> | |
| | Number | 92 | 101 | 92 | 109 | 17 | 0 |
| Written | Allowed | 23 | 29 | 26 | 42 | 2 | 0 |
| representations | % | 25% | 29% | 28% | 39% | 12% | 0% |
| with | Allowed | | | | | | |
| accompanied | | | | | | | |
| site visit | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Number | 76 | 59 | 58 | 69 | 124 | 84 |
| Written | Allowed | 21 | 12 | 20 | 28 | 47 | 26 |
| representations | % | 28% | 20% | 34% | 41% | 38% | 31% |
| with | Allowed | | | | | | |
| Commissioner | | | | | | | |
| site visit | | | | | | | |

The arrangements for Accompanied Site Visits (ASV) put on hold at the start of lockdown remain suspended. Measures for the introduction of remote hearings became operational in May 2020 with physical and hybrid hearings commencing June 2021.

Success rates vary from year to year and between different appeal procedures; as each appeal is decided on its own specific facts and individual circumstances. The Commission considers that success rate variations hold no particular significance and that there is no connection between an appeal outcome and the means of processing employed.

Please note the figures below exclude appeals against non-determination, enforcement notices, conditional grant of planning permission and those categorised as 'other' by PAC. We expect these figures will be replicated in the Planning Monitoring Framework which will be published by the Department for Infrastructure.

Table 6: Percentage of appeals against refusal of planning permission that are dismissed

| Council | Number of appeals against refusals determined** | Number dismissed (i.e., the council's decision was upheld)** | Percentage of decisions upheld |
|--------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|
| Antrim & Newtownabbey | 4 | 3 | 75% |
| Ards & North Down | 3 | 1 | 33% |
| Armagh City, Banbridge & | 8 | 7 | 88% |
| Craigavon | | | |
| Belfast City | 10 | 7 | 70% |
| Causeway Coast & Glens | 9 | 7 | 78% |
| Derry City & Strabane | 4 | 2 | 50% |
| Fermanagh & Omagh | 7 | 5 | 71% |
| Lisburn & Castlereagh | 16 | 12 | 75% |
| Mid & East Antrim | 13 | 8 | 62% |
| Mid Ulster | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| Newry, Mourne & Down | 22 | 18 | 82% |
| Northern Ireland | 97 | 70 | 72% |

Table 7: Appeal decisions: median time in weeks

| Procedure | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | |
| Hearing | 29 | 27 | 23 | 28 | 43 | 54 |
| Written representations | 21 | 21 | 19 | 27 | 35 | N/A |
| with accompanied site visit | | | | | | |
| Written representations | 20 | 22 | 20 | 26 | 37 | 48 |
| with Commissioner site visit | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| All decisions median weeks | 23 | 23 | 21 | 27 | 38 | 50 |

From the start of Covid the median time taken to process enforcement-related appeals is 58 weeks. The impact of our initial COVID response measure to suspend the submission of evidence between March and June 2020 has affected delivery times by a minimum of 16 weeks. Alternative measures have been introduced to ensure that such delays do not occur in the future. This combined with the resources available due to competing priorities and training have resulted in increased decision making timelines.

Performance Measures: Hear and Decide

We set out in our 20/21 Business Plan that the Commissions' performance measures have been set to ensure that they remain challenging, measurable and focused on the priorities of the users of the Commissions' services. We know they will not be deliverable given the impact of the COVID-19 situation but will remain as a benchmark for service delivery once we become fully operational again.

Measure:

To decide 80% of appeals within specified timeframes* as set out below:

- Informal hearings within 30 weeks;
- Written representations with an accompanied site visit within 28 weeks;
- Written representations with a Commissioner site visit within 26 weeks; and
- Enforcement-related appeals within 34 weeks.

Not achieved.

Overall, the Commission decided on 30 % of all appeals within the specified time frames.

Table 8: Appeals in hand at year end

| Year | Number |
|---------|--------|
| 2015/16 | 183 |
| 2016/17 | 142 |
| 2017/18 | 157 |
| 2018/19 | 169 |
| 2019/20 | 201 |
| 2020/21 | 201 |
| 2021/22 | 338 |

It is acknowledged that the delivery of appeal decisions has not been to a level that will address business volumes. This is due to a combination of factors namely, the continued impact of the suspension of submission of evidence at the start of the pandemic, hearings being delayed due to appellants preference for physical hearings which recommenced June 2021, diversion of resources to assist on the IT project, timing of appointments to the Commission and a significant amount of the Commissioner cohort remaining in training meaning that the PACWAC has been operating at reduced capacity.

^{*}excluding cases where delays are caused by the appellant, and developments involving an Environmental Impact Assessment.

Quality

Table 9: Complaints, received and whether justified

| Procedure | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Number of complaints received | 16 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 4 | 3 |
| Number of justified complaints | 2 | 3 | 1 plus 1 partially justified | 1 plus 2 partially justified | 1 | 0 |

The Commissions' complaints system allows for the investigation of complaints received in line with our Complaints Procedure made by any party involved in proceedings before the Commissions. All complaints are investigated and a relevant response issued to the complainant. Where complaints are found to be justified, an explanation and apology are provided. Of the three complaints received by the Commissions in 2020/21, none were found to be justified.

Table 10: Judicial Reviews

| Procedure | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | |
| Number of challenges | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Number of successful | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| challenges | | | | | | |

The Commissions' decisions can be challenged by an application to the High Court for judicial review, on a point of law only. In circumstances where the decision is clearly flawed the judicial review application is not contested by the Commissions. In the event of a successful challenge, following receipt of the Court Order the appeal is reheard by a different Commissioner from that which made the original decision and a new decision is issued. In 2021/22 one application for judicial review was made; which remains within the court system.

Measure:

To ensure that the number of appeal decisions giving rise to a justified complaint or successful judicial review challenge in the previous and current accounting years amounts to no more than 1.5% of the total number of appeal decisions issued in that two-year period.

Achieved

The proportion of appeal decisions which were associated with a justified or partially justified complaint, or successful judicial review challenge, is two. This means that 99.4% of our decisions are free from challenge demonstrating the Commissions commitment to providing decisions of the highest quality.

Costs Awards

The Commission is empowered to make Orders as to the costs of the parties involved in planning and other appeals. Costs awards are intended to provide redress where unreasonable behaviour by one party to an appeal has put another party to unnecessary expense. It is on this basis that the Commission assesses claims for costs.

The Commission will normally award costs only where all four of the conditions below have been met:

- A party has made a timely appeal and
- The claim relates to an appeal of the type specified in the Planning Act; and
- The party against whom the award is sought has acted unreasonably; and
- The unreasonable behaviour has caused the party claiming costs to incur unnecessary or wasted expense.

Table 11: Costs awards

| Type of decision | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| No award | 40 | 29 | 20 | 34 | 11 | 8 |
| Partial award | 4 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 2 |
| Full award | 1 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 45 | 41 | 35 | 48 | 13 | 10 |

The number of claims for costs decreased further in 21/22. We expect the figures below will be replicated in the Planning Monitoring Framework which will be published by the Department for Infrastructure.

Table 12: Number of claims for costs received during the period (this may differ from the number of claims awarded during the same period)

| Number of claims for costs received by the PAC | | | | 10 | | |
|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|
| Number of claims for costs received by the PAC | | | | | | |
| (involving planning authority) | | | | 10 | | |
| | Breakdown of claims for costs received by the PAC (involving planning authority) | | | | | |
| | Costs claims made by the planning authority | Costs claims received against the planning authority | | Total number of cost claims received involving planning authority | | |
| Antrim & Newtownabbey | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | |
| Ards & North Down | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | |
| Armagh City, Banbridge & Craigavon | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | |
| Belfast City | 0 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Causeway Coast & Glens | 0 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Derry City & Strabane | 1 | 3 | | 4 | | |
| Fermanagh & Omagh | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | |
| Lisburn & Castlereagh | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | |
| Mid & East Antrim | 0 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Mid Ulster | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | |
| Newry, Mourne & Down | 0 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Department for Infrastructure | 0 0 0 | | 0 | | | |
| Northern Ireland | 2 | 8 | | 10 | | |

Table 13: Number of instances where costs were either awarded fully or partially in the planning authority's favour. The indicator measures the number of instances, not the amount of money.

| Claims for costs made by planning authority – awards | | | | |
|--|-------|---------|-------|-------|
| | No | Partial | Full | |
| | award | award | award | Total |
| Antrim & Newtownabbey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ards & North Down | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Armagh City, Banbridge & Craigavon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Belfast City | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Causeway Coast & Glens | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Derry City & Strabane | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Fermanagh & Omagh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lisburn & Castlereagh | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mid & East Antrim | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mid Ulster | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Newry, Mourne & Down | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Department for Infrastructure | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Northern Ireland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

Table 14: Number of instances where costs were either awarded wholly or partially against the planning authority. The indicator measures the number of instances, not the amount of money.

| Claims for costs made against planning authority – awards | | | | |
|---|-------|---------|-------|-------|
| | No | Partial | Full | |
| | award | award | award | Total |
| Antrim & Newtownabbey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ards & North Down | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Armagh City, Banbridge & Craigavon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Belfast City | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Causeway Coast & Glens | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Derry City & Strabane | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Fermanagh & Omagh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lisburn & Castlereagh | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mid & East Antrim | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mid Ulster | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Newry, Mourne & Down | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Department for Infrastructure | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Northern Ireland | 6 | 2 | 0 | 8 |

Hear and Report

Hear and Report is an area of work which is less predictable and more resource intensive than Hear and Decide casework. The principal elements are public inquiries and hearings into regionally significant and called in planning applications as well as Independent Examinations. In these cases, referrals are made by the Department for Infrastructure to the Commission. The Commissioner will consider the evidence provided to them and report back to the Department, which will make the final decision.

There are also a variety of other Hear and Report functions, including public inquiries into development schemes, vesting orders and road schemes, and hearings on the need for Environmental Impact Assessments for planning applications.

Public Inquiries

Hear and Report is an area of work which is less predictable and more resource intensive than Hear and Decide casework. The principal elements are public inquiries and hearings into regionally significant and called in planning applications as well as Independent Examinations. In these cases, referrals are made by the Department for Infrastructure to the Commission. The Commissioner will consider the evidence provided to them and report back to the Department, which will make the final decision.

There are also a variety of other Hear and Report functions, including public inquiries into development schemes, vesting orders and road schemes, and hearings on the need for Environmental Impact Assessments for planning applications.

Inquiries

2021/C005, 2021/C006 and 2021/C007, WHR01, WHR02, WHR03 and WHR04 – Gold mine, Tyrone

Requests for public inquiries have been requested by the Department for Infrastructure and the Department for Agriculture, Environment and Rural Affairs. Programming will take place at a later date.

2021/C0010 –Wind Farm, Gruggandoo

Requests for public inquiries have been requested by the Department for Infrastructure, programming will take place at a later date.

Hearings

2019/C002 – Lands at Ballydrain, Comber

The Commission conducted a hearing and presented a report on the need for an environmental impact assessment during 2021/22.

2019/C003 – Anaerobic Digester Plant, Bready

The Commission conducted a hearing in 2021/22 and will present a report in 2022/23.

2019/C004 – Proposed solar farm, Castlegore

Having conducted hearings in June and July 2021, the Commission presented a report to the Department for Infrastructure during 2021/22.

2019/C006, 2019/C007 and 2019/C008 - Heritage led Mixed Use Development Upperlands, Maghera, County Londonderry

The Commission conducted a hearing in 2021/22 and presented a report to the Department for Infrastructure.

2020/C002 – Retention of pig sheds and slurry tanks and ancillary works, Kilkeel

The Commission conducted a hearing and presented a report on the need for an environmental impact assessment during 2021/22.

2020/C003 & C004 - Proposed use of land for parking of cars, the Giant's Causeway

The Commission conducted a hearing and presented a report on the need for an environmental impact assessment during 2021/22.

2020/C005 and 2020/C008 - Retrospective farm diversification scheme to include fishing lakes and amenity building, Limavady

A hearing had been requested in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment; hearings will take place in the financial year 2022/23.

2020/C006 – Hen sheds and ancillary works, Cumber Road, Claudy

The Commission conducted a hearing and presented a report on the need for an environmental impact assessment during 2021/22.

2020/C007 - Proposed dairy shed including automated milking facilities, Lisbunny Road Dunamanagh Strabane

The Commission conducted a hearing in 2021/22 and will present a report in 2022/23.

2020/C009 – Revocation of outline planning permission, Ballyronan

A hearing has been arranged to take place in 2022/23.

2020/C010 - Quarry, Castlederg

A hearing had been requested in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment; hearings will take place in the financial year 2022/23.

2020/C011 - Quarry, Strabane

A hearing had been requested in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment; hearings will take place in the financial year 2022/23.

2021/C001 – Pig farm, Omagh

A hearing had been requested in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment; hearings will take place in the financial year 2022/23.

2021/C002- Mixed tourist accommodation, Dungiven

The request for a hearing in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment was received in 2021/22.

2021/C003 - Anaerobic digestor, Milford

A hearing has been requested in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment and programming will take place at a later date.

2021/C004 – Development at Dunamanagh

The request for a hearing in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment was received and withdrawn in 2021/22.

2021/C008 - Mixed tourist accommodation, Dungiven

A hearing has been requested in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment and programming will take place at a later date.

2021/C009 - Car park, Bushmills

A hearing has been requested in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment and programming will take place at a later date.

2021/C010 – Wind farm, Newry

A hearing has been requested in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment and programming will take place at a later date.

2021/C011 – Use of land for mobile catering and parking, Bushmills

The request for a hearing in relation to the need for an environmental impact assessment was received and withdrawn in 2021/22.

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Local Development Plan Independent Examinations

As at the end of March 2021 the Commission has received five Development Plan Documents for Independent Examination (IE).

- Belfast City Council's Independent Examination is fully completed with the final report submitted to Department for Infrastructure (Dfl) September 2021;
- Fermanagh & Omagh; Lisburn & Castlereagh, Newtownabbey and Mid & East Antrim hearing sessions are due to commence

PACWAC continues to encourage the Councils and the Department to keep the Commission updated on any changes to their timetables and have actively engaged with Councils on administrative matters in relation to the submission of DPDs for independent examination. The Commission has continued to deliver Independent Examinations through remote hearings due to the positive feedback in relation to this platform.

An additional Programme Officer has now been secured for the Local Development Plan team to support our existing colleagues and ensure the continued successful delivery of the Independent Examinations as the number of referrals has increased.

Performance Measure – Hear and Report

Measure:

• To deliver 100% of reports on all hear-and-report cases to the Department by the indicative date announced at the end of the public proceedings.

Achieved

This objective was fully achieved.

Water Appeals Commission

Appeals caseload

Table 15: Water appeals

| | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Water appeals received | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Water appeals withdrawn | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Water appeals decided | 8 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Water appeals in hand | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Activity in this area remains at a low level.

SECTION THREE

Financial Statement

Running costs

| | 2020/21 | | 20 | 21/22 | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|--|
| | £ | % | £ | % | |
| Commissioners' salaries | 1,335,793 | 68.82 | 1,546,498 | 67.43 | |
| Administrative staff salaries | 334,199 | 17.22 | 444,846 | 19.40 | |
| Travel & subsistence | 9,881 | 0.51 | 7,547 | 0.33 | |
| Accommodation charges | 91,346 | 4.71 | 79,723 | 3.48 | |
| Advertising | 19,136 | 0.99 | 27,042 | 1.18 | |
| External training | 2,468 | 0.13 | 3,965 | 0.17 | |
| Legal fees | 40,919 | 2.11 | 68,767 | 3.00 | |
| Postage & telephone charges | 4,042 | 0.21 | 8,540 | 0.37 | |
| Electricity | 12,299 | 0.63 | 18,544 | 0.81 | |
| Library | 9,328 | 0.48 | 17,354 | 0.76 | |
| Stationery & printing | 4,374 | 0.22 | 4,267 | 0.19 | |
| Contract cleaning | 11,264 | 0.58 | 10,437 | 0.46 | |
| Office equipment | 932 | 0.05 | 2,102 | 0.09 | |
| Incidental expenses | 20,391 | 1.05 | 13,844 | 0.60 | |
| Software maintenance contract | 41,804 | 2.15 | 30,039 | 1.31 | |
| Refund of fees | 2,759 | 0.14 | 9,846 | 0.43 | |
| TOTAL | 1,940,935 | 100 | 2,293,361 | 100 | |

Receipts

| | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|
| | £ | £ |
| Appeal fees | 27,314 | 65,457 |
| Photocopying charges | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 27,314 | 65,457 |